

# **I/ITSEC 2000 Panel on Economics of Modeling & Simulation**

## **“M&S Business and SBA at Boeing”**

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# **M&S Business Case Today at Boeing**

- **M&S is integral part of Engineering & Manufacturing Process**
- **M&S is used as competitive discriminant and is a core competency**
- **Focused to make it broad based, standardized, efficient, and cost effective**
- **Already doing much of SBA Enablers**



# Core Competencies; Boeing Vision 2016

- ***Detailed Customer Knowledge & Focus***
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- ***Large Scale System Integration***
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- ***Lean Efficient Design and Production System***
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - **Modeling & Simulation/Simulation Based Acquisition**
  - \_\_\_\_\_

# ISG's SBA Enablers

- ✓ • **Policy, process and organizational changes**
- ✓ • **Models, simulations and other tools**
- ✓ • **Standards and means for information exchange**
- ✓ • **Ensuring authoritative representation**
- ✓ • **Managing collaboration and multi-domain optimization**
- **Means to identify, obtain and yet protect reusable resources**
- ✓ • **Education and motivation**
- **Business case**
  - ✓ *SBA M&S economic issues*

# **Policy, Process and Organizational Changes**

- **Integrated many disparate tools activities into common Phantom Works Thrust**
  - **Lean & Efficient Design Tools & Processes**
    - ✓ • **Charter for common tools & process for product concept development, design, & manufacturing**
    - ✓ • **Spending 25% of PW investment dollars**
    - **Focal for NASA ISE Initiative**
- **Established a M&S Thrust**
- **Organizing contracted programs with strong and elevated Modeling & Simulation IPT's that look across the program, e.g., UCAV, FCS, JSF**
- **Writing M&S and SBA plans for the new programs, e.g., JSF, NMD, FCS**
- **Modeling & Simulation organization in PW**

# Models, Simulations, and Other Tools

- ✓ • **Extensive and wide spread use of models and simulations in all disciplines, i.e., several hundreds of models**
  
- ✓ • **Extensive investment in tools and tool infrastructure for automation of design and manufacturing, i.e., CAD CAM**
  - **CATIA**
  - **ENOVIA**

# Standards and Means for Information Exchange

- ✓ • **Broad use of singular COTS products**
- ✓ • **Heavy participation in STEP protocol development (data exchange for CAD CAM data)**
- ✓ • **Heavy use of DIS, now HLA, for simulation data exchange**
- ✓ • **Singling up on common home grown models across the company**
  - **Sharing with customers**
- ✓ • **Transferring ownership to government**
- ✓

# Ensuring Authoritative Representation

- ✓ • **Adopting and applying DMSO V,V,&A Recommended Best Practices Guide**
- ✓ • **Documentation of V,V,&A database**
- **Goal to get M&S development organizations up the SEI CMM levels**
- ✓ • **Reducing size of model repository to best in class**
  - **50% reduction in number of tools/models**
- ✓ • **Wider spread of model use**
- ✓ • **Strong integration of test, manufactured prototypes, etc. back into models on new programs, e.g., JSF**

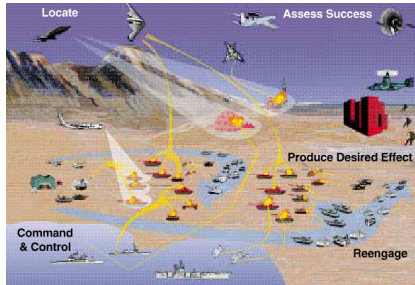


# Managing Collaboration and Multi-Domain Optimization

- **Use of JSF Full-Mission Simulation (Pilot-in-the-Loop) for requirements, engineering & training**
- ✓ • **Investing in distributed real-time and constructive simulation**
  - **Theater Sim project**
- ✓ • **Investing in Systems of Systems evaluation facility, Boeing Integration Center**
  - **Modeling & Simulation**
  - **Information & Communication Systems**
  - **Product Development and Testing**
  - **Systems Integration**
  - **Focus on C2 and Battle Management for Systems of Systems**

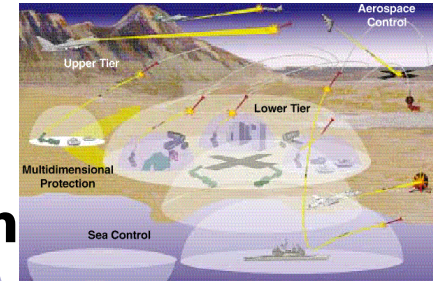
# Theater Simulation Concept

PHANTOM WORKS



## Engagement, Theater & Force Structure Models

- Value of C4ISR, Battle Mgm
- Benefits of New Systems - UCAV, etc.



- HLA Performance**
- Detailed System
  - CONOPS, Joint Ops
- ## Virtual Simulation and HWIL Facilities
- HLA**



# Theater Simulation

PHANTOM WORKS



## Objective

- Design, develop and implement an enduring enterprise-wide theater simulation capability
- Focus on developing an affordable, available, and responsive capability; leveraging existing Boeing assets; and aligning with future government efforts in virtual, constructive, and distributed simulation
- Utilize common processes and interface standards
- Support both a simulation development environment and evaluation/analysis of new systems with variable fidelity representations, superior visualization/data presentation, and operator-in-the-loop/hardware-in-the-loop capability

## Technical Approach

- Leverage existing assets, distributed across the enterprise, grow to include HWIL
- Build network of virtual simulations using standardized interfaces/protocols - focus on CMD
- Build federation of constructive models selected from best available - focus on space control issues
- Align with government model selection

## Deliverables

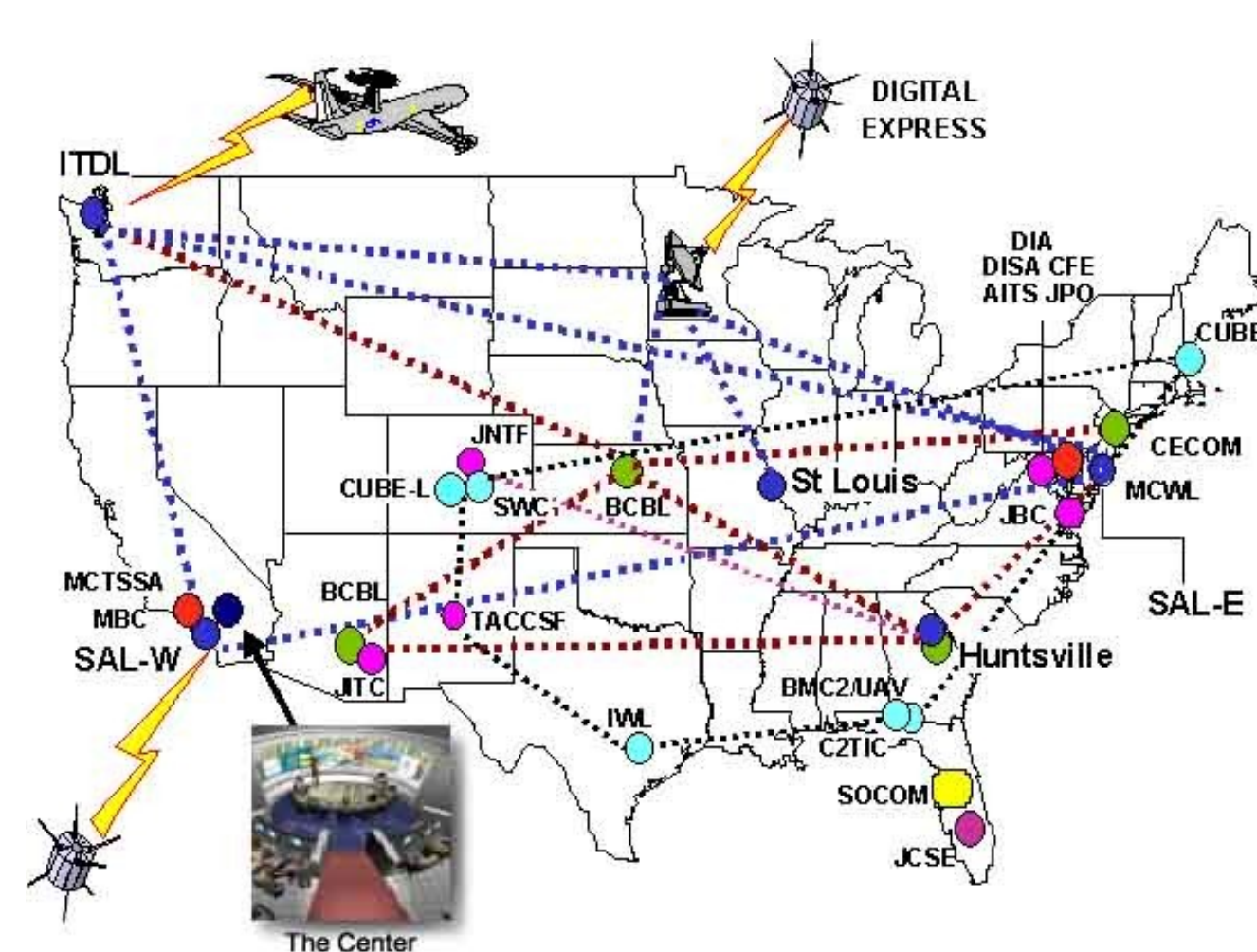
## Schedule

	Q1-00	Q2-00	Q3-00	Q4-00	2001+
Development Plan	SELECT		PLANS		5-YR
Virtual Network			ICD R	TEST	COMBINE
Constructive Federation			ICD R	TEST	

# Boeing Integration Center

- **11,000 square foot facility located in Anaheim, CA**
  - **Configured as multiple secure facilities, within a secure perimeter**
  - **State-of-the-art 3 screen theater**
- **World-wide Connectivity and Bandwidth on Demand**
  - **1Gb internal fiber-optic Ethernet**
  - **All major communications protocols supported (ATM, Ethernet, Internet, VOIP)**
  - **8 dedicated point-to-point T1 connection ports**
- **Tools for**
  - **Stimulation**
  - **Plug-n-Play Integration/Interfacing**
  - **Visualization**

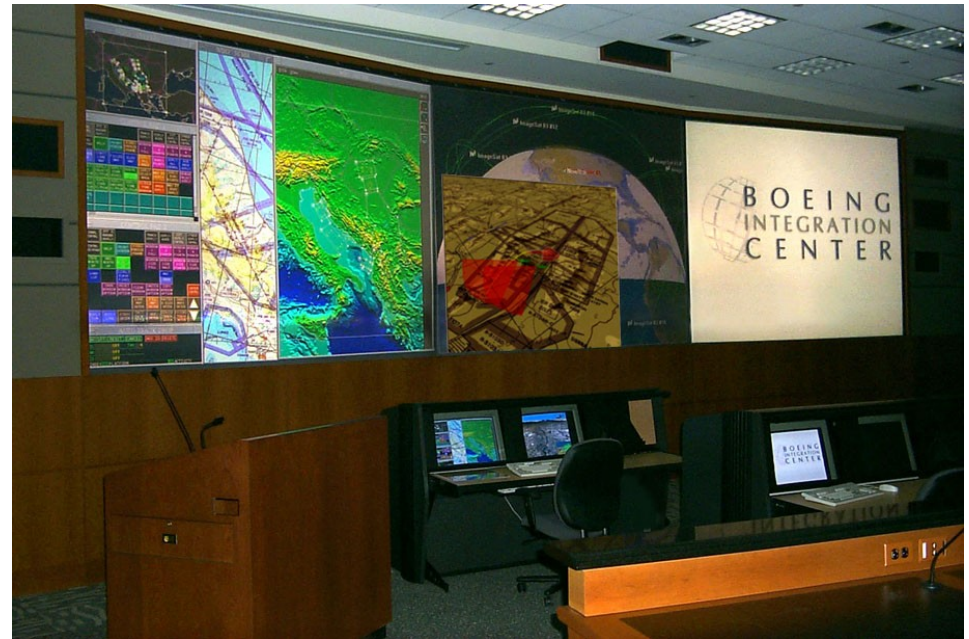
Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strain 101. The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain 101 was varied from 10<sup>6</sup> to 10<sup>9</sup> cells/ml. The transformation efficiency was determined by the number of transformants per 10<sup>6</sup> cells of the *Agrobacterium* strain 101. The data are the mean ± SD of three independent experiments.



- **Anaheim (BIC)**
    - **Battle Mgmt/H-I-L C2**
    - **Info Architectures**
    - **Comm'l Networks**
  - **Seattle ITDL (JSF, F-22, AWACS, etc.)**
  - **St. Louis VWC (UCAV F-15, F-18, etc.)**
  - **Seal Beach SAL-W**
    - **Launch Systems**
    - **Satellite Systems**
  - **Huntsville SIL**
    - **NMD / TAMD**
  - **DoD Battle Labs**
  - **Customers / Users**
  - **International**
- Partners**
- **Suppliers & Vendors**



# Systems of Systems Proving Ground Ready



# **Means to Identify, Obtain, and Protect Reusable Resources**

- ✓ • **Extensive use of government models in concept phase of life cycle**
- ✓ • **Strong support for Services to single up on mission environment models**
  - **JIMM for SWEG/SUPPRESSOR**
  - **JIMM integrated with DIADS**
- **Strong support for expansion into HLA Federations**
- ✓ • **Make available to government and industry Boeing developed models**
  - ✓ • **MIL-AASPEM**
  - ✓ • **AMASIM**
- ✓ • **Strong emphasis on re-use of models and simulations through entire life cycle**
  - **NMD Test, Training, & Evaluation Capability (TTEC)**

# Business Case

- **Use of modeling & simulation is going to increase on DoD & NASA programs independent of any SBA initiative**
  - **Cheaper than prototypes**
  - **Complexity of products**
  - **Systems of systems interactions/dependencies/netcentric warfare**
  - **Computing capability cheaper and more capable**
- **Boeing looked on as a industry leader in modeling and simulation, i.e., 777, JSF, NMD**
  - ✓ • **Trying to exploit modeling & simulation as a discriminant**
  - ✓ • **Heavily funding streamlined, computer based, product life cycle process and tools**

✓ **The Business Case for SBA today is the Business Case for expanding use of models, simulations, and tools inside**



# Summary M&S Economic Issues in SBA Paradigm

- **SBA has possibility to drive towards more of a commercial investment business model for DoD**
  - **How much M&S investment will be required to market users?**
  - **How to incentivize industry to invest more to reduce product recurring cost so as to sell more units?**
- **SBA calls for open sharing and re-use of models, tools, etc. across industries and DoD programs**
  - **What can be the economic mechanisms to encourage this behavior?**
  - **Who provides reusable models to established DoD programs?**
  - **Who maintains models, etc.?**
  - **How to accomplish across all DoD programs when we have independent Service procurement authority today?**

# Summary

- **Boeing making significant M&S investments across the entire life cycle**
- **Models and data essentially capture majority of corporate product knowledge**
- **Boeing want to leverage those investments to increase business in our product lines**
- **Major current issues**
  - **How to invest wisely and efficiently in M&S with limited investment dollars and large sunk costs in 3 different companies**
  - **How to best organize and utilize M&S professionals**

# **One Last Thought on Economics of M&S**

- **Read “Serious Play - How the World’s Best Companies Simulate to Innovate” by Michael Schrage**
- **His 10 Rules of Good Use of M&S**
  - 1. Figure out who stands to benefit from model results**
  - 2. Decide metrics output of model and measure rigorously**
  - 3. Fail early and often using cheap models in the design process**
  - 4. Manage diverse modeling approaches/mediums**
  - 5. Have a migration path of the models to the product**
  - 6. Use models as a means for innovation & creativity by bosses, clients, and supplier**
  - 7. Create markets around the models to help subsidize the process of innovation**
  - 8. Encourage role playing using the model/simulation**
  - 9. Determine the points of diminishing returns**
  - 10. Record and review the process relentlessly and vigorously**